

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	<i>xvii</i>
1 Populists and the Pandemic: How Populists Around the World Responded to COVID-19 <i>Nils Ringe and Lucio Rennó</i>	1
2 The United States: Trump, Populism, and the Pandemic <i>Kenneth M. Roberts</i>	19
3 Mexico: A Politically Effective Populist Pandemic Response <i>Nicolás de la Cerda and Cecilia Martinez-Gallardo</i>	29
4 Brazil: “We Are All Going To Die One Day” <i>Frederico Bertholini</i>	44
5 Argentina: Peronism and Inclusionary Populist Adaptation to the Pandemic <i>Germán Lodola and Luisina Perelmiter</i>	57
6 The United Kingdom: The Pandemic and the Tale of Two Populist Parties <i>Tim Bale</i>	68

7	Spain: Different Populist Responses with Similar (and Limited) Outcomes	79
	<i>Carolina Plaza-Colodro and Nicolás Miranda Olivares</i>	
8	Italy: The Diverging Strategies of the Populist Radical Right During the Pandemic	92
	<i>Lisa Zanotti and Carlos Meléndez</i>	
9	Poland: When Populists Must Manage Crisis Instead of Performing It	105
	<i>Ben Stanley</i>	
10	Hungary: Creeping Authoritarianism in the Name of Pandemic Response	117
	<i>Agnes Batory</i>	
11	Turkey: Governing the Unpredictable through Market Imperative	127
	<i>Evren Balta and Soli Özel</i>	
12	Indonesia: From the Pandemic Crisis to Democratic Decline	138
	<i>Eunsook Jung</i>	
13	India: The Good, the Bad, and the Deadly Consequences of India's Pandemic Response	148
	<i>Saloni Bhogale and Pavithra Suryanarayan</i>	
14	The Philippines: Penal Populism and Pandemic Response	162
	<i>Paul D. Kenny and Ronald Holmes</i>	
15	Russia: Muddling Through Populism and the Pandemic	173
	<i>Anton Shirikov, Valeriia Umanets and Yoshiko Herrera</i>	
16	Nicaragua: Populist Performance and Authoritarian Practice During COVID-19	184
	<i>Rachel A. Schwartz and Kai M. Thaler</i>	
17	Venezuela: A Populist Legacy and Authoritarian Response	196
	<i>Caitlin Andrews-Lee</i>	
18	Tanzania: Narrating the Eradication of COVID-19	207
	<i>Dan Paget</i>	

19	South Africa: From Populist Inertia to Insurrection <i>Ryan Brunette and Benjamin Fogel</i>	218
20	France: Balancing Respectability and Radicalization in a Pandemic <i>Marta Lorimer and Ethan vanderWilden</i>	228
21	Germany: The Alternative for Germany in the COVID-19 Pandemic <i>Marcel Lewandowsky, Christoph Leonhardt and Andreas Blätte</i>	237
22	Belgium: Against the Government and Its Parties, (Not So Much) with the People <i>Judith Sijstermans and Steven M. Van Hauwaert</i>	250
23	The Netherlands: Divergent Paths for the Populist Radical Right <i>Sarah L. de Lange</i>	262
24	Conclusion <i>Nils Ringe, Lucio Rennó and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser</i>	273
	<i>Index</i>	293