

Table of Contents

1. Introduction	7
Outline and major arguments	16
Style and referencing	20
Acknowledgments	21
Bibliography	23
2. <i>Leviathan</i> against the Borough Corporation	25
Introduction	25
Althusius and the politics of the city	28
English urban republicanism	33
Cities in <i>Elements</i>	38
<i>Leviathan</i> against the borough corporation	50
Debating democracy in Hobbes	59
Conclusion	60
Postscript: The democratic deficit and the puzzle of new foundations in <i>Leviathan</i>	62
Bibliography	64
3. Rhetorical Action and Constitutive Politics	69
Introduction	69
Political foundations	72
Philosophical cloisters	79
Roman reconfigurations	88
Reformation and Renaissance rhetoric	93
<i>Theatrum Rhetoricum</i>	96
Constitutive rhetoric, enacted and exceptional	103
Conclusions	106
Bibliography	108
4. Rhetorical Action in <i>Leviathan</i>	113
Introduction	113
Rhetoric in the Hobbes scholarship	114
Hobbes and Davenant	122
Personation	126
Staging the state	131
Enacting sovereignty: Oration, exhortation, and dehortation	138
Founders and sages	144

Conclusion	155
Bibliography	155
5. New Foundations in <i>Leviathan</i>	161
Introduction	161
The standard model	162
XII	164
Three counterarguments	175
Beyond monarchy?	203
Conclusion	210
Bibliography	211
6. Law and Natural Justice	215
Introduction	215
Natural justice in Aristotle and <i>De Cive</i>	219
Natural justice in <i>Leviathan</i>	224
Conclusion	252
Bibliography	253
7. Obligation, Resistance, and Sovereign Virtue	257
Introduction	257
Inner consent	261
Inner resistance	265
Fortitude and fidelity	268
Magnanimity, power, and the causes of war	274
Self-preservation, honor, and war	283
Barbarism and natural punishment	289
Conclusion	298
Bibliography	299
Bibliography	303
Index	317