

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xxii</i>
1 Introduction to <i>Social Processes of Online Hate</i> <i>Joseph B. Walther and Ronald E. Rice</i>	1
2 Making a Case for a Social Processes Approach to Online Hate <i>Joseph B. Walther</i>	9
3 Foundations, Definitions, and Directions in Online Hate Research <i>Stephanie Tom Tong</i>	37
4 Misogyny and Woman Abuse in the Incelosphere: The Role of Online Incel Male Peer Support <i>Walter S. DeKeseredy</i>	73
5 From Echo Chambers to Digital Campfires: The Making of an Online Community of Hate in Stormfront <i>Anton Törnberg and Petter Törnberg</i>	93

x Contents

6	“Deal” of the Day: Sex, Porn, and Political Hate on Social Media <i>Sahana Udupa and Oeendrilla Lahiri Gerold</i>	120
7	Digitally Mediated Spillover as a Catalyst of Radicalization: How Digital Hate Movements Shape Conservative Youth Activism <i>Adam Burston</i>	144
8	“Hate Parties”: Networked Antisemitism from the Fringes to YouTube <i>Stephen C. Rea, Binny Mathew, and Jordan Kraemer</i>	168
9	Information Sharing and Content Framing across Multiple Platforms and Functional Roles That Exemplify Social Processes of Online Hate Groups <i>Shruti Phadke and Tanushree Mitra</i>	193
10	Detecting Antisocial Norms in Large-Scale Online Discussions <i>Yotam Shmargad, Stephen A. Rains, Kevin Coe, Kate Kenski, and Steven Bethard</i>	220
11	Understanding the Phases and Themes of Coordinated Online Aggression Attacks <i>Gianluca Stringhini and Jeremy Blackburn</i>	250
12	Background Scholarship and a Synthesis of Themes in <i>Social Processes of Online Hate</i> <i>Ronald E. Rice</i>	273
	<i>Index</i>	301