

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	viii
<i>List of Tables</i>	x
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xii
1. Introduction	1
<i>Thomas Poguntke and Wilhelm Hofmeister</i>	
2. Analysing Political Parties and Democracy: Themes, Questions, Problems	7
<i>Thomas Poguntke, Susan E. Scarrow, and Paul D. Webb</i>	
I. POLITICAL PARTIES AND DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGES IN WESTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE, ISRAEL, AND TURKEY	
3. The United Kingdom Party System	33
<i>John Bartle, Nicholas Allen, and Thomas Quinn</i>	
4. French Political Parties and Democracy	58
<i>Elodie Fabre</i>	
5. The Long Way towards Polarized Pluralism: Party and Party System Change in Germany	82
<i>Michael Angenendt and Simon D. Brause</i>	
6. Fragmentation and Anti-Establishment Politics: The Czech Party System in the 2020s	108
<i>Tomáš Cirhan and Petr Kopecký</i>	
7. Italian Parties and Party System(s)	128
<i>Enrico Calossi and Eugenio Pizzimenti</i>	
8. The Greek Party System's Ongoing Crisis: The Cases of ND, SYRIZA, and PASOK-KINAL	153
<i>Costas Eleftheriou</i>	

9. Parties and the Party System in Turkey: From the System of ‘Double Tutelage’ to a ‘Personalistic Hybrid Regime’	177
<i>Toygur Sinan Baykan</i>	
10. The Portuguese Party System: A Realignment?	199
<i>Marina Costa Lobo</i>	
11. Spain: Party System Change and Fragmentation	218
<i>Luis Ramiro and María Salvador</i>	
12. Party Organizational Development in Poland, 2001–2021: The Cases of Law and Justice (PiS) and Civic Platform (PO)	240
<i>Wojciech Gagattek</i>	
13. Political Parties and Democracy: The Israeli Case	261
<i>Assaf Shapira</i>	
II. POLITICAL PARTIES AND DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGES IN LATIN AMERICA	
14. The Weakening of the Mexican Party System: The Rise of AMLO’s MORENA	289
<i>Aldo F. Ponce</i>	
15. The Colombian Party System, 1991–2022: Deinstitutionalized but Flexible and Resilient	310
<i>Laura Wills-Otero</i>	
16. Political Parties in Brazil: Tradition and Trends in the New Democracy	332
<i>Silvana Krause and Bruno Marques Schaefer</i>	
17. Democracy and Political Parties in the Argentine Republic	357
<i>Carlos Fara and José Emilio Graglia</i>	
III. POLITICAL PARTIES AND DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGES IN ASIA-PACIFIC	
18. Taiwan: Party System of a Young Consolidated Democracy	381
<i>Alexander C. Tan</i>	

19. The Development of Party Organizations in New Democracies: Evidence from South Korea	401
<i>Yeaji Kim</i>	
20. Japan: Struggle for Party System Change	427
<i>Takayoshi Uekami and Junpei Yamaguchi</i>	
21. The Challenges to Democracy in India: The Role of Political Parties	447
<i>Eswaran Sridharan</i>	
22. An Anarchy of Parties: The Pitfalls of the Presidential-based Party System in the Philippines	467
<i>Julio C. Teehankee</i>	
IV. POLITICAL PARTIES AND DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGES IN AFRICA	
23. Political Parties and Democracy in South Africa	489
<i>Robert Mattes, Matthias Krönke, and Sarah Lockwood</i>	
24. Political Parties in Nigeria's Fourth Republic, 1999–2019	512
<i>Jake D. Dan-Azumi</i>	
25. The State of Political Party Development in Ghana	537
<i>Isaac Owusu-Mensah, Emmanuel Debrah, and Enock Mathapoly-Codjoe</i>	
V. THE CRISIS OF DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL PARTIES	
26. Can the Parties be Helped?: Political Party Assistance in International Cooperation	557
<i>Wilhelm Hofmeister</i>	
27. Parties and Democracy: A Difficult Relationship	581
<i>Thomas Poguntke, Paul Webb, and Susan E. Scarrow</i>	
<i>Index</i>	592