

# CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction: A Policy-Focused Approach</b>	<b>1</b>
	Martin Laffin, Ellen Wayenberg, Sabine Kuhlmann, and Tomas Bergström	
<b>2</b>	<b>Local Government in England: An Existential Crisis?</b>	<b>19</b>
	Martin Laffin and Patrick Diamond	
<b>3</b>	<b>Towards Place-Sensitive Crisis Management? Pandemic Policies in Five Nordic Countries</b>	<b>37</b>
	Harald Baldersheim and Are Vegard Haug	
<b>4</b>	<b>Intergovernmental Relations in Flanders: What Can Be Learned from the Financial Support to Flemish Local Governments During COVID-19?</b>	<b>59</b>
	Benjamin Descamps and Carine Smolders	
<b>5</b>	<b>Inter-administrative Relations in Migrant Integration: France, Germany, and Sweden Compared</b>	<b>77</b>
	Franziska Oehlert and Sabine Kuhlmann	

<b>6</b>	<b>Intergovernmental Relations and Refugee Language Training in Finland and Sweden: A Conflicted Policy Process</b>	<b>103</b>
	Daniel Rauhut and Pekka Kettunen	
<b>7</b>	<b>Supportive or Destructive? Intergovernmental Relations During Refugee Crisis in Poland from Local Governments' Perspective</b>	<b>121</b>
	Dominika Wojtowicz	
<b>8</b>	<b>Intergovernmental Relations in Urban Climate Policy: How Berlin and Paris Formulate and Implement Climate Strategies</b>	<b>143</b>
	Tomás Vellani, Franziska Oehlert, and Janina Walkenhorst	
<b>9</b>	<b>Intergovernmental Relations in Digitalization Policy: German Tax Administration Between Centralization and Decentralization</b>	<b>163</b>
	Liz Marla Wehmeier	
<b>10</b>	<b>Building Digital Capacity in the Face of Crisis: Exploring the Impact of Municipal Amalgamations in an Intergovernmental Context</b>	<b>187</b>
	Inke Torfs and Ellen Wayenberg	
<b>11</b>	<b>Conclusions: Intergovernmental Relations: Merits and Limits of the Policy-Focused Approach</b>	<b>207</b>
	Ellen Wayenberg, Sabine Kuhlmann, Martin Laffin, and Tomas Bergström	